

臺北榮民總醫院 易跌倒藥品清單

藥品分類	增加跌倒風險原因	
降血壓藥品或心血管用藥 (Antihypertensives or cardiovascular medication)	此類藥品會使血壓降低，可能導致頭暈、暈厥、心搏過緩、姿態性低血壓等情形	
	藥品學名	商品名
Angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors (ACEIs)	Captopril	卡布登 (Cabudan) tab 25 mg
		血樂平 (Ceporin) tab 25 mg
		心寧寶 (Cen-Capto) oral soln 1 mg/ml
	Perindopril arginine	雅施達 (Acertil) tab 5 mg
	Ramipril	心達舒 (Tritace) tab 2.5 mg
心達舒 (Tritace) tab 10 mg		
Angiotension II receptor blockers (ARBs)	Azilsartan medoxomil	易得平 (Edarbi) tab 40 mg
	Irbesartan	安普諾維 (Aprovel) tab 300 mg
	Irbesartan + Hydrochlorothiazide	可普諾維 (Coaprovel) tab 150/12.5 mg
	Losartan	可悅您 (Cozaar) tab 50 mg
	Losartan + Hydrochlorothiazide	好悅您 (Hyzaar) tab 50/12.5 mg
	Olmesartan medoxomil	雅脈 (Olmetec) tab 40 mg
	Telmisartan	必康平 (Micardis) tab 40 mg
		必康平 (Micardis) tab 80 mg
	Valsartan	得安穩 (Diovan) tab 80 mg
得安穩 (Diovan) tab 160 mg		
Valsartan + Hydrochlorothiazide	可得安穩 (Co-Diovan) tab 80/12.5 mg	
Angiotensin receptor-nepriylisin inhibitor	Valsartan + Sacubitril	健安心 (Entresto) tab 100 mg
		健安心 (Entresto) tab 200 mg
Alpha-blockers	Alfuzosin	扎特 (Xatral) XL tab 10 mg
	Doxazosin	道福寧 (Dophilin) tab 2 mg
		可迅 (Doxaben) XL tab 4 mg
	Silodosin	優列扶 (Urief) tab 8 mg
	Tamsulosin	活路利淨 (Harmalidge) OCAS tab 0.4 mg
Terazosin	脈降 (Telowsin) tab 2 mg	
Beta-blockers	Bisoprolol	康肯 (Concor) tab 1.25 mg
		康肯 (Concor) tab 5 mg
	Carvedilol	達利全 (Dilatrend) tab 6.25 mg
		達利全 (Dilatrend) tab 25 mg
		佳地諾 (Cardilo) tab 25 mg
	Esmolol	律平 (Esmolol) inj 10 mg/ml
	Labetalol	湍泰低 (Trandate) tab 200 mg
		湍泰低 (Trandate) inj 5 mg/ml
	Metoprolol	舒壓寧 (Betaloc) ZOK tab 100 mg
Nebivolol	耐比洛 (Nebilet) tab 5 mg	
Propranolol	心康樂 (Cardolol) tab 10 mg	
	心康樂 (Cardolol) tab 40 mg	
Calcium channel blockers	Amlodipine	諾怡 (Nobar) tab 5 mg
		脈優 (Norvasc) tab 5 mg
	Amlodipine + Atorvastatin	脂脈優 (Caduet) tab 5/ 20 mg
	Benidipine	康你爾 (Beniel) tab 4 mg
康你爾 (Coniel) tab 4 mg		

Calcium channel blockers	Felodipine	普心寧 (Plendil) ER tab 5 mg
	Lercanidipine	利壓 (Zanidip) tab 10 mg
	Nicardipine	培爾吉平 (Perdipine) inj 1 mg/ml
	Nifedipine	壓達能 (Atanaal) cap 5 mg
		恆脈循 (Nifedipine) SR tab 30 mg
	Nimodipine	腦妥 (Nimotop) tab 30 mg
	Diltiazem	合必爽 (Herbesser) tab 30 mg
		凱帝心 (Cardizem) retard tab 90 mg
		保樂康 (Progor) cap 120 mg
Verapamil HCl	合必爽 (Herbesser) inj 50 mg/ml	
	心舒平 (Isoptin) SR tab 240 mg	
Antiarrhythmics	Adenosine	優賜定 (U-Sodin) inj 2.5 mg/ml
		安室律 (Adenocor) inj 3 mg/ml
	Amiodarone HCl	臍得樂 (Cordarone) tab 200 mg
		臍得樂 (Cordarone) inj 50 mg/ml
	Dronedarone	脈泰克 (Multaq) tab 400 mg
	Flecainide	律博克 (Tambocor) tab 100 mg
	Lidocaine	苦息樂卡因 (Xylocaine) inj 2%
	Mexiletine	脈律循 (Meletin) tab 100 mg
	Propafenone	心利正 (Rytmonorm) tab 150 mg
Quinidine sulfate	硫酸奎尼丁 (Quinidine) cap 200 mg	
Sotalol	心得治 (Cardol) tab 160 mg	
Direct arterial vasodilators	Hydralazine	哈伯寧 (Apolin) tab 25 mg 血得平 (Stable) tab 25 mg
Inotropic agents	Digoxin	隆我心 (Lanoxin) tab 0.25 mg
		地高新 (Cardiacin) elixir 0.05 mg/ml
		隆我心 (Lanoxin) inj 0.25 mg/ml
Central alpha2 agonists	Clonidine	降保適 (Catapres) tab 75 µg
	Riociguat	愛定保肺 (Adempas) tab 2 mg
		愛定保肺 (Adempas) tab 2.5 mg
心絞痛預防藥 (Antianginal agents) 此類藥品易出現昏昏欲睡、嗜睡等情形		
	Isosorbide dinitrate	艾舒心 (Isocin) inj 0.1% 10 ml
	Isosorbide mononitrate	愛速脈 (Isormol) tab 20 mg
	Nicorandil	喜革脈 (Sigmart) tab 5 mg
	Nitroglycerin	耐絞寧 (Nitrostat) tab 0.6 mg
		敏立舒 (Millisrol) inj 5 mg/10ml
		護心貼片 (Nitroderm) TTS 25 mg/patch
	Ranolazine	諾瑞心寧 (Rancad) ER tab 500 mg
利尿劑 (Diuretics) 此類藥品會使血壓降低，可能出現短暫眩暈等情形		
	Acetazolamide	乙醯胺基硫唑啞 (Acetazolamide) tab 250 mg
		乙醯偶氮胺 (Acetazolamide) tab 250 mg
	Bumetanide	必瑞 (Burinex) inj 0.5 mg/ml
	Eplerenone	迎甦心 (Inspra) tab 50 mg
		樂泄 (Rosis) tab 40 mg
		福滿 (Fumide) oral sol 10 mg/ml
	Furosemide	來適泄 (Lasix) inj 10 mg/ml
		固利壓 (Glycerol) inj 10% 250ml
	Indapamide	鈉催離 (Nartilix) SR tab 1.5 mg
	Isosorbide	施洛得 (Isobide) soln 70% 500ml
	Mannitol	邁尼妥 (Mannitol) inj 20% 500 ml
	Spirolactone	蘇拉通 (Spirotone) tab 25 mg

抗癲癇藥 (Anticonvulsants)		此類藥品可能出現鎮靜、精神運動障礙、意識模糊等情形
	Brivaracetam	必治癲 (Briviact) FC tab 100 mg
	Cannabidiol	恩倍樂 (Epidyolex) soln 100 mg/ml
	Carbamazepine	癲妥 (Tegol) tab 200 mg
		癲通 (Tegretol) tab 200 mg 癲通 (Tegretol) CR tab 200 mg
	Clobazam	服利寧 (Frisium) tab 10 mg
	Clonazepam	利平靜 (Ripam) tab 0.5 mg
		利福全 (Rivotril) tab 0.5 mg
		利平靜 (Ripam) tab 2 mg 利福全 (Rivotril) tab 2 mg
	Gabapentin	鎮頑癲 (Neurontin) cap 100 mg
	Lacosamide	維帕特 (Vimpat) tab 100 mg
		維帕特 (Vimpat) inj 10 mg/ml
	Lamotrigine	樂命達 (Lamictal) tab 5 mg
		樂命達 (Lamictal) tab 50 mg
		樂命達 (Lamictal) tab 100 mg
	Levetiracetam	優閒 (Keppra) tab 500 mg
		優閒 (Keppra) oral sol 100 mg/ml
		優閒 (Keppra) inj 100 mg/ml
	Magnesium sulfate	硫酸鎂 (Magnesium sulfate) inj 10% 20 ml
		硫酸鎂 (Magnesium sulfate) inj 10% 200 ml
	Oxcarbazepine	除癲達 (Trileptal) tab 300 mg
		除癲達 (Trileptal) soln 60 mg/ml
	Perampanel	癲控達 (Fycompa) tab 2 mg
		癲控達 (Fycompa) susp 0.5 mg/ml
	Phenobarbital	苯巴比特魯 (Phenobarbital) tab 30 mg
		惠腦必達 (Phenobital) inj 100 mg/ml
	Phenytoin	苯乙內醯 (Dilantin) tab 100 mg
		阿雷比阿慶 (Aleviatin) inj 50 mg/ml
	Pregabalin	利瑞卡 (Lyrica) cap 75 mg
	Rufinamide	克雷葛 (Inovelon) tab 200 mg
	Stiripentol	戴克癲 (Diacomit) cap 250 mg
	Topiramate	妥泰 (Topamax) tab 25 mg
		妥偏停 (Trokendi) cap 50 mg
		妥泰 (Topamax) tab 100 mg
		妥偏停 (Trokendi) cap 200 mg
	Valproic acid	帝拔癲 (Depakine) gastro-resistant tab 200 mg
		康癲能 (Convulex) cap 300 mg
		帝拔癲 (Depakine) chrono FC tab 500 mg
		帝拔癲 (Depakine) oral soln 200 mg/ml
		帝拔癲 (Depakine) inj 100 mg/ml
	Vigabatrin	赦癲易 (Sabril) tab 500 mg
	Zonisamide	佐能安 (Zonegran) tab 100 mg
抗憂鬱藥 (Antidepressants)		此類藥品可能引發姿態性低血壓、鎮靜、反應遲鈍、失去平衡等情形
Tricyclic/Tetracyclic	Amitriptyline HCl	平躁 (Pinsaun) tab 25 mg
	Doxepin	可立安 (Colian) cap 25 mg
	Imipramine	妥富腦 (Tofranil) SC tab 10 mg
	Mirtazapine	美妥平 (Mirtapine) OD tab 30 mg
彌鬱停 (Mirtazapine) tab 30 mg		
Selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors (SSRIs)	Escitalopram	替你憂-S (Citao-S) tab 10 mg
		抑鬱 (Epram) tab 10 mg
		立普能 (Lexapro) tab 10 mg
	Fluoxetine	禧濱 (Fluoxetine) cap 20 mg
		解鬱 (Juxac) cap 20 mg

Serotonin and norepinephrine reuptake inhibitors (SNRIs)	Paroxetine	除憂定 (Setine) tab 20 mg
	Sertraline	樂復得 (Zoloft) tab 50 mg
	Vortioxetine	敏特思 (Brintellix) tab 10 mg
	Duloxetine	千憂解 (Cymbalta) cap 30 mg
	Venlafaxine	速悅 (Effexor) XR cap 37.5 mg 速悅 (Effexor) XR cap 75 mg
Others	Agomelatine	煩多閃 (Valdoxan) tab 25 mg
	Bupropion	慮舒妥 (Buprotin) SR tab 150 mg
Others	Trazodone	美舒鬱 (Mesyrel) tab 50 mg
抗精神病藥 (Antipsychotic)	此類藥品可能引發姿態性低血壓、鎮靜、反應遲鈍、失去平衡等情形	
	Amisulpride	首利安 (Solian) tab 50 mg
		首利安 (Solian) tab 200 mg
	Aripiprazole	安立復 (Abilify) tab 5 mg
		安立復 (Abilify) tab 15 mg
		安立復美達 (Abilify Maintena) inj 400 mg/vial
	Brexipiprazole	銳思錠 (Rexulti) FC tab 1 mg
		銳思錠 (Rexulti) FC tab 2 mg
	Chlorpromazine	莫煩 (Morefine) tab 100 mg
	Clotiapine	意妥明 (Etumine) tab 40 mg
		可慮平 (Clopine) tab 25 mg
		可慮平 (Clopine) tab 100 mg
	Clozapine	可致律 (Clozaril) tab 100 mg
		福祿安 (Fluanxol) depot inj 20 mg/ml
		安寧 (Anin) tab 5 mg
	Haloperidol	和寧 (Hopan) tab 5 mg
		易寧優 (Binin-U) inj 5 mg/ml
		樂途達 (Latuda) tab 40 mg
	Olanzapine	津普速 (Zyprexa Zydis) OD tab 5 mg
		津普速 (Zyprexa Zydis) OD tab 10 mg
		思維佳 (Invega) ER tab 3 mg
	Paliperidone	思維佳 (Invega) ER tab 9 mg
		善思達 (Invega) sustenna inj 100 mg/ml/syringe
		善思達 (Invega) sustenna inj 150 mg/ml/syringe
		善妥達 (Invega) Trinza inj 350 mg/1.76ml/syringe
		善妥達 (Invega) Trinza inj 525 mg/2.625ml/syringe
		善妥達 (Invega) HAFYERA inj 1000 mg/5 ml/syringe
	Quetiapine	思樂康 (Seroquel) tab 25 mg
		優達平 (Utapine) tab 25 mg
		思樂康 (Seroquel) XR tab 50 mg
		思樂康 (Seroquel) XR tab 200 mg
		優達平 (Utapine) tab 200 mg
	Risperidone	理思必妥 (Risperdal) tab 1 mg
		理思得 (Apa-Risdol) tab 2 mg
		理思必妥 (Risperdal) oral soln 1 mg/ml
		維思通 (Risperdal Consta) susp for IM inj 37.5 mg/vial
	Sulpiride	舒必朗 (Sunpylon) tab 50 mg
		康緒神 (Calm-up) tab 200 mg
		舒立寧 (Surin) tab 200 mg
	Ziprasidone	哲思 (Geodon) cap 40 mg
鎮靜、安眠、抗焦慮藥 (Sedative, hypnotics and anxiolytics)	此類藥品易出現嗜睡、反應遲鈍、平衡受損等情形	
Benzodiazepines	Alprazolam	安柏寧 (Alpraline) tab 0.5 mg
		贊安諾 (Xanax) tab 0.5 mg
	Bromazepam	立舒定 (Lexotan) tab 1.5 mg
	Brotizolam	戀多眠 (Lendormin) tab 0.25 mg

Benzodiazepines	Diazepam	煩可寧 (Vanconin) tab 2 mg 樂平 (Dupin) inj 5 mg/ml 疏癩 (Stesolid rectal) tube 4 mg/ml
	Estazolam	悠樂丁 (Eurodin) tab 2 mg
	Fludiazepam	福安源 (Flupine) tab 0.25 mg
	Flunitrazepam	服爾眠 (Fallep) tab 2 mg
		福寧片 (Flunepan) tab 2 mg
		美得眠 (Modipanol) tab 2 mg
	Flurazepam	當眠多 (Dalmadorm) cap 15 mg
	Lorazepam	安靜 (Anxiedin) tab 0.5 mg
		安心平 (Anxicam) inj 2 mg/ml
Midazolam	導眠睡 (Dormicum) tab 7.5 mg	
	導眠靜 (Dormicum) inj 1 mg/ml	
Triazolam	酣樂欣 (Halcion) tab 0.25 mg	
Others	Chloral hydrate	可律靜 (Clodrin) oral soln 10%
	Dexmedetomidine HCl	普里斯德 (Precedex) inj 100 mcg/ml
	Zaleplon	入眠順 (Onsleep) cap 10 mg
	Zolpidem	使蒂諾斯 (Stilnox) CR tab 6.25 mg
		舒眠諾思 (Semi-nax) tab 10 mg
		使蒂諾斯 (Stilnox) tab 10 mg
		樂必眠 (Zolnox) tab 10 mg
	Zopiclone	健康得眠 (Genclone) tab 7.5 mg
宜眠安 (Imovane) tab 7.5 mg		
抗組織胺藥 (Antihistamine agents) 此類藥品可能引起昏昏欲睡、眩暈等情形		
	Chlorpheniramine maleate	氯菲安明 (Chlorpheniramine) inj 5 mg/ml 縮水蘋果酸氯芬尼拉明 (Chlorpheniramine) inj 5 mg/ml
	Cyproheptadine HCl	喜普 (Cyproh) tab 4 mg
		華敏 (Huavine) tab 4 mg
		敏鎮 (Pelion) tab 4 mg
		佩你安 (Pilian) tab 4 mg
		喜普 (Cyproh) soln 0.4 mg/ml
	希普利敏 (Cypromin) soln 0.4 mg/ml	
Diphenhydramine	去敏 (Benamine) cap 50 mg	
Hydroxyzine	克胺寧 (Arax) tab 25 mg	
Pseudoephedrine HCl + Triprolidine HCl	鼻舒 (Pseu) soln 60 ml/bot	
抗膽鹼藥 (Anticholinergics) 此類藥品易出現鎮靜、混亂等情形		
	Atropine	阿托品 (Atropine) inj 1 mg/ml
Skeletal muscle relaxants	Baclofen	倍鬆 (Befon) tab 5 mg
		貝隆芬 (Baclon) tab 10 mg
	Chlorzoxazone	氯宗酒月宗 (Chlorzoxazone) tab 250 mg
Cyclobenzaprine	瑪舒可 (Musgud) tab 5 mg	
	服樂適 (Flexer) ER tab 15 mg	
Antispasmodic agents	Oxybutynin	歐舒 (Oxbu) ER tab 5 mg
	Pipoxolan HCl	柔瓦拉欣 (Rowaprxin) tab 10 mg
	Propiverine HCl	優合 (Urotrol) tab 15 mg
	Solifenacin succinate	衛喜康 (Vesicare) tab 5 mg
	Tolterodine L-tartrate	得舒妥 (Detrusitol) tab 2 mg
得舒妥 (Detrusitol) SR cap 4 mg		
失智症藥 (Dementia) 此類藥品易出現昏昏欲睡、嗜睡等情形		
	Donepezil	愛憶欣 (Aricept) tab 5 mg
		愛憶欣 (Aricept) tab 10 mg

	Memantine	拾憶 (Exmem) tab 10 mg 威智 (Witgen) tab 10 mg
	Rivastigmine	憶思能 (Exelon) cap 3 mg 憶思能 (Exelon) cap 4.5 mg 憶思能 (Exelon) cap 6 mg 憶思能 (Exelon) patch 4.6 mg/24 hr 憶思能 (Exelon) patch 9.5 mg/24 hr
帕金森氏症藥 (Parkinsonism) 此類藥品易出現視線模糊、暈眩、昏昏欲睡、嗜睡、低血壓等情形		
	Amantadine	安曼他定 (Amantadine) cap 100 mg
	Bromocriptine	比洛達 (Syntocriptine) tab 2.5 mg
	Entacapone	諾康停 (Comtan) tab 200 mg
	Levodopa + Benserazide	美道普 (Madopar) tab 200 / 50 mg 美道普 (Madopar) cap 100 / 25 mg
	Levodopa + carbidopa	心寧美 (Sinemet) tab 100 / 25 mg
	Levodopa + carbidopa + Entacapone	始立 (Stalevo) tab 100/25/ 200 mg
	Opicapone	歐健體斯 (Ongentys) cap 50 mg
	Pramipexole	樂伯克 (Mirapex) tab 0.375 mg 樂伯克 (Mirapex) tab 1.5 mg
	Rasagiline	律莎 (Rakinson) tab 1 mg
	Ropinirole	力必平 (Requip) tab 0.25 mg 力必平 (Requip) tab 2 mg 力必平 (Requip) tab 8 mg
	Rotigotine	紐普洛 (Neupro) patch 6 mg/24 hr
	Safinamide	愛可穩 (Equfina) tab 50 mg
抗眩暈藥 (Antivertigo agents) 此類藥品易出現昏昏欲睡、嗜睡等情形		
	Betahistine	敏使朗 (Merislon) tab 12 mg
	Diphenidol HCl	世華妥 (Cephendol) tab 25 mg 敵芬尼朵 (Diphenidol) tab 25 mg
	Flunarizine	舒腦 (Suzin) cap 5 mg
非類固醇抗發炎藥 (Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs) 此類藥品可能出現昏昏欲睡、嗜睡等副作用		
Nonselective COX inhibitors	Aceclofenac	痛停 (Tonec) tab 100 mg
	Diclofenac	伏炎快 (Flamquit) tab 25 mg
		麥得炎 (Meitifen) SR tab 75 mg
		達克芬 (Diclofen) supp 12.5 mg
		來克炎 (Dicloren) supp 12.5 mg
	Diflunisal	生利痛 (Senta) tab 250 mg
	Etodolac	樂夠效 (Lacoxa) SR tab 400 mg
	Ibuprofen	馬蓋先 (Mac safe) oral susp 20 mg/ml
Indomethacin	炎得淨 (Indalgin) cap 25 mg	
	炎達益 (Indoy) cap 25 mg	
Ketorolac	克多炎 (Keto) inj 30 mg/ml	
	克痛解 (Laston) inj 30 mg/ml	
Meloxicam	骨敏捷 (Mobic) tab 15 mg	
Nonselective COX inhibitors	Naproxen	百炎 (Genuproxin) tab 250 mg 能百鎮 (Naposin) tab 250 mg
	Tenoxicam	炎克欣 (Tencam) inj 20 mg/vial
COX-2 inhibitors	Celecoxib	希樂葆 (Celebrex) cap 200 mg
	Etoricoxib	萬克適 (Arcoxia) tab 60 mg
	Parecoxib	得術泰 (Dynastat) inj 40 mg/vial

鴉片類止痛藥
(Opioid analgesics)

此類藥品可能導致鎮靜、反應遲緩、平衡受損、譫妄等情形

	Codeine phosphate	可待因 (Codeine phosphate) tab 30 mg 可待因 (Codeine phosphate) inj 15 mg/ml
	Dinalbuphine sebacate	納疼解 (Naldebain) ER inj 150 mg/2ml/vial
	Fentanyl citrate	吩坦尼 (Fentanyl) inj 0.05 mg/ml 吩坦尼 (Fentanyl) inj 0.1 mg/2 ml 歐必德 (Opiodur) patch 1.375 mg/tap (12 mcg/hr) 吩坦尼 (Fentanyl) Trans patch 1.25 mg/tap (12.5 mcg/hr) 吩坦尼 (Fentanyl) Trans patch 2.5 mg/tap (25 mcg/hr) 吩坦尼 (Fentanyl) Trans patch 5 mg/tap (50 mcg/hr) 吩妥拉 (Fentora) buccal tab 100 mg 平舒疼 (Painkyl) buccal soluble films 200 mg
	Meperidine	配西汀 (Pethidine) tab 50 mg 配西汀 (Pethidine) inj 50 mg/ml
	Morphine	硫酸嗎啡 (Morphine sulfate) tab 15 mg 嗎啡 (Morphine) SR tab 30 mg 嗎啡 (Morphine HCl) inj 10 mg/ml
	Oxycodone	奧諾美 (OxyNorm) cap 5 mg 疼始康定 (OxyContin) CR tab 10 mg 疼始康定 (OxyContin) CR tab 20 mg
	Tramadol	妙而通 (Muaction) SR tab 100 mg 舒敏 (Tramal) inj 50 mg/ml
	Tramadol + Acetaminophen	服安痛 (Traceton) tab 37.5 mg + 325 mg

糖尿病藥
(antihyperglycemic agents)

此類藥品可能造成低血糖、導致暈眩、腳步不穩等情形

Insulin	Insulin aspart	諾和瑞諾易筆 (NovoRapid Flexpen) 100 U/ml
	Insulin aspart and insulin aspart protamine	諾和密斯30諾易筆 (NovoMix 30 Flexpen) 100 U/ml
	Insulin degludec	諾胰保諾特筆 (Tresiba FlexTouch) 100 U/ml
	Insulin degludec and insulin aspart	諾胰得諾特筆 (Ryzodeg FlexTouch) 100 U/ml
	Insulin detemir	瑞和密爾諾易筆 (Levemir Flexpen) 100 U/ml
	Insulin glargine	糖德仕 (Toujeo) 300 U/ml
	Insulin glargine and lixisenatide	爽胰達 (Soliqua Solostar) 300 IU/ 150 mcg
	Insulin glulisine	愛胰達 (Apidra SoloStar) 100 U/ml
	Insulin lispro and insulin lispro protamine	優泌樂筆-混合型25 (Humalog Mix25 Kwikpen) 100 U/ml 優泌樂筆-混合型50 (Humalog Mix50 Kwikpen) 100 U/ml
	Insulin NPH	優泌林-中效型 (Humulin-N) 100 U/ml 因速來達 (Insulatard) 100 U/ml
	Insulin regular	愛速基因人體胰島素 (Actrapid) 100 U/ml 優泌林-常規型 (Humulin-R) 100 U/ml
	Meglitinides	Mitiglinide
Repaglinide		諾和隆 (Novonorm) tab 1 mg 柔糖 (Repaglinide) tab 1 mg
Sulfonylureas	Gliclazide	岱蜜克龍 (Diamicron) MR tab 60 mg 代蜜 (Diamin) tab 80 mg
	Glimepiride	瑪爾胰 (Amaryl) tab 2 mg

Ref:

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3. Chirn BC, Hsiu YL, Shinn JH, et al. The updated PIM-Taiwan criteria: a list of potentially inappropriate medications in older people. *Ther Adv Chronic Dis* 2019;10: 1–21.
4. American Geriatrics Society 2023 updated AGS Beers Criteria® for potentially inappropriate medication use in older adults. *J Am Geriatr Soc.* 2023;71:2052-81.